Lesson 5.5 Extra Practice Answers

1. a) No, the equation is not an identity. **b**) Yes, the equation is an identity. c) Yes, the equation is an identity. d) No, the equation is not an identity. **2. a)** $\tan^2 \phi - 16$ **b**) 9 - $\cos^2 \phi$ **3.** a) $\tan x$, $\cos x \neq 0$ **b**) $\cos^2 x$, $\tan x \neq 0$, $\cos x \neq 0$, $\sin x \neq 0$ c) $\sec^2 x$, $\cos x \neq 0$ d) $\sin^2 x$, $\cos x \neq 0$ 4. a) $(\tan \alpha + 5)(\tan \alpha - 5)$ **b)** $(4 + \sin \alpha)(4 - \sin \alpha)$ **c)** $(\sin \alpha + 1)^2$ d) $(\cos \alpha - 3)^2$ e) $(\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha)^2$ f) $2(2 + \sin \alpha)$ 5. a) $\csc \theta$ **b)** $1 + 2 \sin \theta \times \cos \theta$ c) $\sin^2\theta \times \cos^2\theta$ **d**) sec² θ e) $\sec^2 \theta$ **f**) $\sin^2\theta \times \cos^2\theta$ 6. $(\sec\beta + \tan\beta)(\sec\beta - \tan\beta)$ 7. a) Yes, the equation is an identity. **b**) No, the equation is not an identity. c) No, the equation is not an identity. d) No, the equation is not an identity.

e) Yes, the equation is an identity.

f) No, the equation is not an identity.

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